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56. Chinese lexicography

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1. Introduction

In the past decades, the number of Chinese dictionaries has risen sharply and the specialization of dictionaries has reached unprecedented levels. This has been accompanied by a growing recognition of lexicography as an academic field. This trend is reflected in the launch of the lexicographical journal *Cishū yánjiū* 辞书研究 'Lexicographical Studies' in 1979 and the establishment of the Chinese Association of Lexicography (*Zhōngguó Cishū Xuéhuì* 中国辞书学会) in 1992. Thus, since the publication of Creamer's chapter on Chinese lexicography in the previous HSK handbook (Creamer 1991), the field has grown to a magnitude previously unseen.

In the light of this vastness, this chapter cannot aim for completeness. Instead, its focus lies on lexicographical innovations. Areas of innovation include standard multi-volume dictionaries, entry arrangement methods and data collection in bilingual lexicography, learners' dictionaries, and computational lexicography. The chapter is organized as follows. Relevant Chinese lexicographical terminology is explained in section 2. On the basis of this terminology, the subsequent sections introduce the two most important multi-volume dictionaries (section 3) and innovations in bilingual dictionaries (section 4) and pedagogical lexicography (section 5). Section 6 is a brief introduction to the state-of-affairs in (885) Chinese computational lexicography. Chinese expressions are transcribed according to the Hanyǔ Pīnyīn 汉语拼音 system of romanization. Chinese characters are given in the traditional form, unless sources using simplified characters are quoted.

2. Terminology

A basic distinction in Chinese lexicographical terminology is that between 字 and 词. These terms differentiate the two major types of dictionaries and the two main parts of a dictionary entry. They are also used to indicate the contents of a dictionary in



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ALICIA ALVAREZ

ALABADOS AND ALABANZAS. *Alabados*, also called *alabanzas*, are religious hymns found in Mexico and the U.S. Southwest. Juan B. Rael describes *alabados* as ballads that turn into prayers.

In New Mexico the hymns are closely associated with the *Hermanidad de Nuestro Padre Jesús Nazareno* (Brotherhood of Our Father Jesus Nazareno), a Hispanic Catholic organization native to this area of the Sangre de Cristo Mountains. The first collection of *alabados* outside the brotherhood was published in 1877 by Father Rulliere. The *hermanitas* (brothers) are commonly known as the *penitentes*, although many object to the term as vulgar and derogatory. Most discussions of the *hermanitas* define them exclusively as a flagellant order (practicing mortification of the flesh), but Alberto López Pulido has argued that such a definition grossly distorts the religious practice of *cofrades* (charity and commitment to community) that defines the *hermanitas*.

Alabado of the Passion

Ten Pasado y Vienta
Ten pasado y vienta
Al señor sacrosanctado
Pasado por el hombre
Ten crucifixo escudo
Coma, sísar, así se
The Lord sacrificed
Suffering for Man,
Flogged so cruelly

The name *alabado* comes from the opening phrase of many of the hymns, *alabado sea* (blessed be, or praise be). *Alabados* can be defined narrowly as sorrowful hymns, which differentiates them from other religious hymns of the region: *salves* addressed to Maria and other saintic albas, morning songs of thanksgiving; and *cofrades* addressed to el Santo Niño. In his 1998 history of the *hermanidad* and collection of *alabados*, Ray John de Aragón adds the *cuadernos* (handwritten notebooks) of the *hermanitas* contain mainly sorrowful hymns, whereas those of

women's religious organizations (las *Carmelitas*) contain mainly *salves*.

Alabado in praise of the Virgin

¡Dios te salve, Dolores!
Madre de Dolores
madre de tormentos,
ay, más madre,
que no te venenot
Mother of Sorrows
Mother of torments,
Oh, sad mother,
what creature!

Rael, in his 1967 collection of eighty-nine *alabados*, includes *cofrades*, *salves*, and *albas* under a broader definition of *alabados*. Rael identifies eight categories of *alabados*: (1) the Passion, (2) in praise of the Lord, (3) in praise of the Virgin, (4) farewell to the Virgin, (5) in praise of the Virgin and begging her intercession, (6) entreating the protection of the Virgin, (7) sung during communion, and (8) miscellaneous. The two largest categories are the Passion and miscellaneous, and many of the other categories could be classified as songs to the Virgin. Enrique Lamadrid indicates that praise hymns to the Virgin and to other saints are sometimes known as *alabanzas*.

Alabado in praise of a saint

Salve Santa Rita
Salve Santa Rita
Salve tu nombre
De los imposibles
Eres vencedor
Hail, Saint Rita
Hail, the beautiful dove
In [the face of] impossible odds,
You are victorious

The historical origin of *alabados* is a subject of debate. Competing theories trace them to thirteenth-century Spanish hymns (de Aragón) and to Moorish and Sephardic peoples of Spain (Loeffler). Whatever its origin, the *alabado* has evolved in the unique environment of Spanish and Native American *cofrades* in the mountains of New Mexico and Colorado and elsewhere in the Southwest. Rael suggests that a small number of *alabados* predate the sixteenth century and that in the mid-eighteenth century new *alabados* were written and have not yet become anonymous. He does not include twentieth-century *alabados* in his collection because they are not in the public domain.

Alabados are sung at devotional ceremonies at the *hermanidad's* private chapels (*moradas*) and at public ceremonies for Lent, for the saint's day of the village, for *velorios* (religious funeral vigils), and for private devotions in the home. They are sung without musical accompaniment, although in some cases a *pío* (melodious flute) may be played between stanzas.

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The Republic of Palau

Introduction

The Republic of Palau (*Belau* in the national language, Palauan) is an independent island nation of the Western Pacific, consisting of an archipelago of around 350 small islands stretched across 400 miles of ocean. Its nearest neighbours are the Philippines to the west, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea to the south, the Federated States of Micronesia to the east and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands to the north-east. The population of the islands in 2000 was 19,129 (see Office of Planning and Statistics (2000) for this and all subsequent population data in this entry) of which

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Philosophy (from Greek: φιλοσοφία, philosophia, 'love of wisdom') is the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind, and language. Such questions are often posed as problems to be studied or resolved. Some sources claim the term was coined by Pythagoras (c. 570 - c. 495 BCE); others dispute this story. ... Preterm birth, also known as premature birth, is the birth of a baby at fewer than 37 weeks gestational age, as opposed to full-term delivery at approximately 40 weeks. Very early preterm birth is before 32 weeks, early preterm birth occurs between 32-36 weeks, late preterm birth is between 34-36 weeks' gestation. These babies are also known as premature babies or ... Preterm birth, also known as premature birth, is the birth of a baby at fewer than 37 weeks gestational age, as opposed to full-term delivery at approximately 40 weeks. Very early preterm birth is before 32 weeks, early preterm birth occurs between 32-36 weeks, late preterm birth is between 34-36 weeks' gestation. These babies are also known as premature babies or ... These are: (1) the presence of a living being, human or animal; (2) the knowledge that the being is a living being; (3) the intent to kill; (4) the act of killing by some means; and (5) the resulting death. Some Buddhists have argued on this basis that the act of killing is complicated, and its ethicization is predicated upon intent.

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